

# The Results-Driven Leader: Leading the Unknown Journey

Washington State Government Lean Transformation Conference  
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*Presented by:*

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**MassIngenuity**<sup>®</sup>  
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Washington State  
Health Care Authority



An American flag is flying on a tall pole in the foreground, partially obscuring a large, classical-style government building with columns and windows in the background. The scene is brightly lit, suggesting a sunny day.

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Mass Ingenuity helps organizations to see, believe, and achieve a sustainable, results-driven government that works.

We accomplish this by partnering with government agencies to implement the NOW Management System<sup>®</sup>.

The NOW Management System is a comprehensive, results-driven, and integrated system of performance management.

**Results**  
Powered by MassIngenuity<sup>®</sup>

# MassIngenuity<sup>®</sup>

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We are proud to serve you.  
*We are not here merely to make a living.  
We are here in order to enable the world  
to live more amply, with greater vision,  
with a finer spirit of hope and  
achievement. We are here to enrich the  
world, and we impoverish ourselves if we  
forget the errand.*

-Woodrow Wilson





## Our Mission:

Provide high quality health care through innovative health policies and purchasing strategies.

## Our Values:

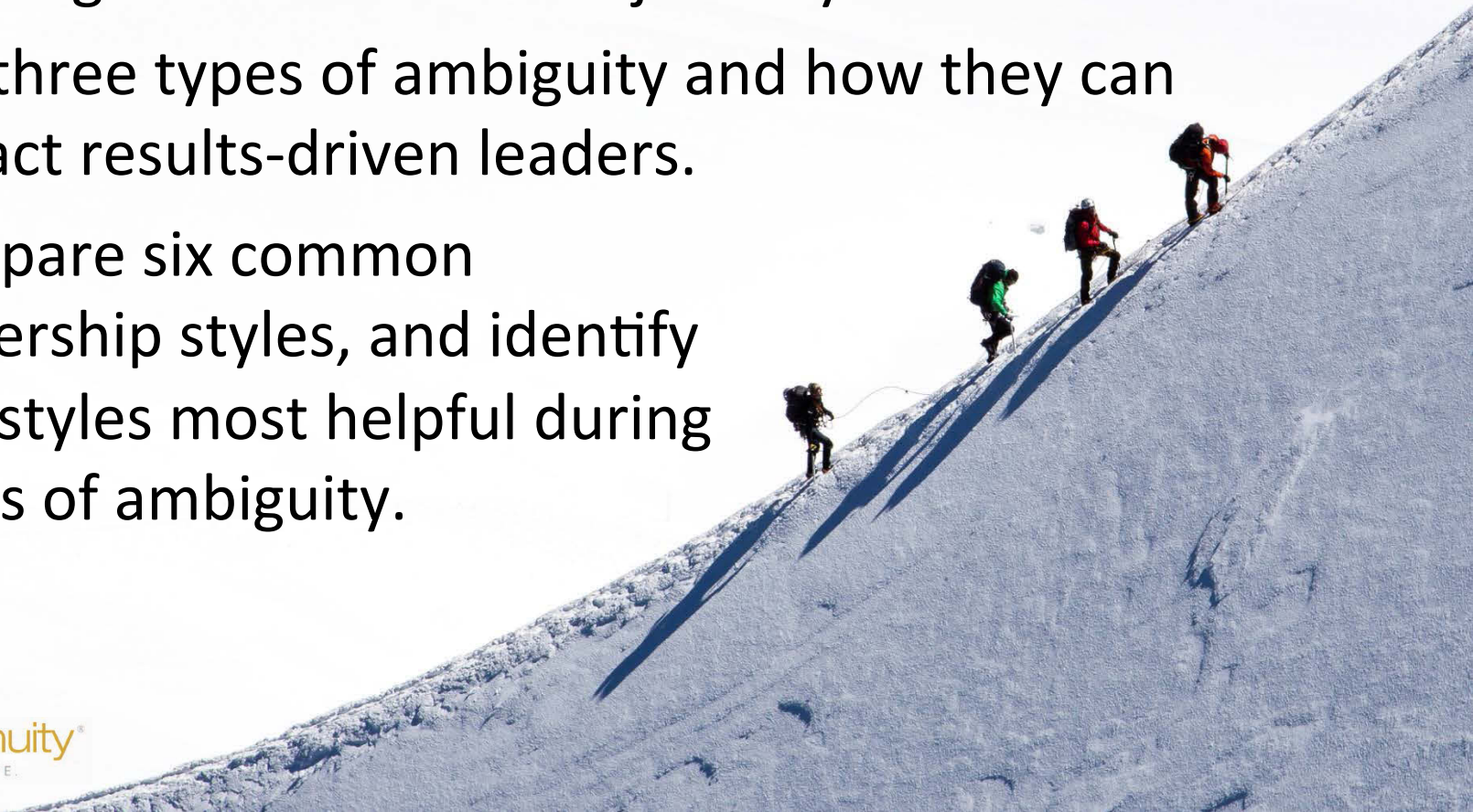
- |                    |               |
|--------------------|---------------|
| People First       | Innovation    |
| Leadership         | Respect       |
| Public Service     | Stewardship   |
| Service Excellence | Collaboration |

## Our Vision:



# Session Agenda

1. Discover the well traveled path of a results-driven leader.
2. Hear how a results-driven leader navigated an ambiguous challenge and an unknown journey.
3. See three types of ambiguity and how they can impact results-driven leaders.
4. Compare six common leadership styles, and identify two styles most helpful during times of ambiguity.



Leading the results-driven journey requires

strength

resilience

endurance

*Leaders must:*

- Develop a tolerance for chaos and ambiguity
- Access tools and resources that will build and sustain confidence in the midst of chaos.



# Results-Driven Leader's Journey

A person is walking a tightrope across a canyon at sunset. The sky is a mix of blue and orange, with scattered clouds. The canyon walls are silhouetted against the sky. Two vertical dashed lines divide the scene into three sections. The person is currently in the middle section, walking the tightrope. The overall mood is one of focus and determination.

*Change*

*Challenge*

*Results*

# Results-Driven Leader's Journey

A person is silhouetted against a sunset sky, walking a tightrope that stretches across a canyon. The scene is divided into three vertical sections by dashed white lines. The sky is filled with soft, golden clouds, and the canyon walls are dark silhouettes. The overall mood is one of focus and achievement.

- Health care delivery shift from “doing” the work to “managing” the work through contractors
- No new resources – redirect existing staff and funds to new work
- Our task: Create our own path forward

*Change*

*Challenge*

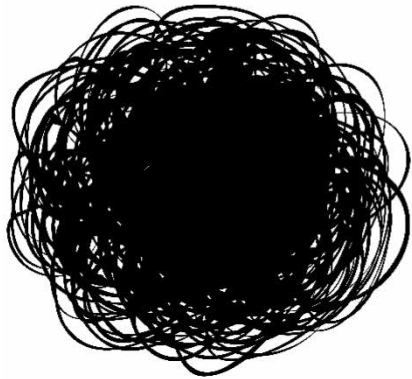
*Results*





Ambiguity

# Three Sources of Ambiguity



## Insolubility

Seems as if the problem can't be solved



## Novelty

Doing something one hasn't done before



## Complexity

Something is difficult and hard to understand or grasp

# Common Responses to Ambiguity

*Overly responsive to vocal minority*

*Increase in consensus building*

*Withdrawal*

*Spin Cycle*

*Inaction*

*Hesitation*



# Which type of ambiguity is easiest for me to navigate?

*Using the arrow keys at the top of your clicker, choose one of the following and press "Send" on right.*

- A. **Insolubility:** *Seems as if the problem can't be solved*
- B. **Novelty:** *Doing something one hasn't done before*
- C. **Complexity:** *Something is difficult and hard to understand or grasp*



# Which type of ambiguity is most difficult for me to navigate?

**A. Insolubility:** *Seems as if the problem can't be solved*

**B. Novelty:** *Doing something one hasn't done before*

**C. Complexity:** *Something is difficult and hard to understand or grasp*



# Results-Driven Leader's Journey

- Health care delivery shift from “doing” the work to “managing” the work through contractors
- No new resources – redirect existing staff and funds to new work
- Our task: Create our own path forward

*Change*

- New delivery system – “Value Based Purchasing” – is not well understood
- No roadmap to follow for realigning resources in a state agency setting
- Every examination of the challenge creates more complexity

*Challenge*

*Results*



Leadership

Ambiguity

# Daniel Goleman's Six Leadership Styles

## Coercive\*

- *Do what I tell you.*

## Authoritative

- *Come with me.*

## Affiliative

- *People come first.*

## Democratic

- *What do you think?*

## Pacesetting\*

- *Do as I do now.*

## Coaching

- *Try this.*

\*Negative correlation to climate.



# What leadership style do you think is most commonly used during ambiguity?

- A) Coercive – *Do what I tell you.*
- B) Authoritative – *Come with me.*
- C) Affiliative – *People come first.*
- D) Democratic – *What do you think?*
- E) Pacesetting – *Do as I do, now.*
- F) Coaching – *Try this.*



# Most Useful Style During Ambiguity

## Authoritative

- Use when a new vision or direction is needed.



# Second Most Useful Style During Ambiguity

## Coaching

- Use to coach, mentor and develop individuals when they need to apply new skills/behaviors and build longer term strengths.



# Results-Driven Leader's Journey

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*Change*

- New delivery system – “Value Based Purchasing” – is not well understood
- No roadmap to follow on realigning resources in a state agency setting
- Every examination of the challenge creates more complexity

*Challenge*

- Required use of authoritative style paired with coaching – don't forget people
- Learning to embrace ambiguity ... “Let's go on this journey together”
- Transparency is vital; be willing to adjust the course based on input from others

*Results*

Before you continue your *Results-Driven Leader* journey, what questions do you have?



*I'd finally come to understand what it had been:  
a yearning for a way out, when actually what I  
had wanted to find was a way in.*

- Cheryl Strayed, *Wild: From Lost to Found on the Pacific Crest Trail*



# Thank you!



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## ACHIEVE.

Delivering results that showcase great government in action